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## 7. Тезисы доклада:

## $\tau\text{-}\mathrm{EQUIVALENCES}$ FOR ANALYSIS OF CONCURRENT SYSTEMS MODELLED BY PETRI NETS WITH SILENT TRANSITIONS

## I.V. Tarasyuk

## (Novosibirsk)

Petri nets are powerful formalism both for modelling and behavioural analysis of concurrent systems. Silent transitions are transitions labelled by special "silent" action denoted by ' $\tau$ '. They are used to abstract from internal components of a specified system.

A notion of equivalence is central in any theory of systems. Behavioural equivalences allow one to compare, reduce them and prove their correctness.

 $\tau$ -equivalences are relations which abstract from silent actions. In this paper, we consider a wide set of basic  $\tau$ -equivalences which differently respect concurrency and conflict in a system behaviour. These are trace, bisimulation and conflict preserving relations. In addition, we investigate a set of back-forth bisimulation relations which provide an operational characterization of equivalences for popular temporal logics with past modalities. To obtain expressive enough set of equivalences, we introduce a number of new ones.

All the equivalences are compared and the diagram of their interrelations is obtained.

A practical relevance of all the considered notions for top-down design of concurrent systems is treated. We also compare equivalences on a subclass of sequential nets with silent transitions to better understand the role of concurrency in the definitions of these relations and simplify their check.

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